

Discrimination is Against the Law

The Plan complies with applicable Federal civil rights laws and does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, disability, or sex, including sex stereotypes and gender identity. The Plan does not exclude people or treat them differently because of race, color, national origin, age, disability, or sex assigned at birth, gender identity or recorded gender. Furthermore, the Plan will not deny or limit coverage to any health service based on the fact that an individual's sex assigned at birth, gender identity, or recorded gender is different from the one to which such health service is ordinarily available. The Plan will not deny or limit coverage for a specific health service related to gender transition if such denial or limitation results in discriminating against a transgender individual.

The Plan:

- Provides free aids and services to people with disabilities to communicate effectively with us, such as:
 - Qualified sign language interpreters
 - Written information in other formats (large print, audio, accessible electronic formats, other formats)
- Provides free language services to people whose primary language is not English, such as:
 - Qualified interpreters
 - Information written in other languages

If you need these services, contact the Civil Rights Coordinator.

If you believe that the Plan has failed to provide these services or discriminated in another way on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, disability, or sex, including sex stereotypes and gender identity, you can file a grievance with: Civil Rights Coordinator, P.O. Box 22492, Pittsburgh, PA 15222, Phone: 1-866-286-8295, TTY: 711, Fax: 412-544-2475, email: CivilRightsCoordinator@highmark.com. You can file a grievance in person or by mail, fax, or email. If you need help filing a grievance, the Civil Rights Coordinator is available to help you. You can also file a civil rights complaint with the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office for Civil Rights electronically through the Office for Civil Rights Complaint Portal, available at <https://ocrportal.hhs.gov/ocr/portal/lobby.jsf>, or by mail or phone at:

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
200 Independence Avenue, SW
Room 509F, HHH Building
Washington, D.C. 20201
1-800-368-1019, 800-537-7697 (TDD)

Complaint forms are available at <http://www.hhs.gov/ocr/office/file/index.html>.

English	ATTENTION: If you speak English, language assistance services, free of charge, are available to you. Call 1-800-332-0366 (TTY: 711).
Español (Spanish)	ATENCIÓN: Si habla español, le ofrecemos servicios gratuitos de asistencia lingüística. Llame al 1-800-332-0366 (TTY: 711).
繁體中文 (Chinese)	注意：如果您使用繁體中文，您可以免費獲得語言援助服務。請致電 1-800-332-0366 (TTY: 711)。
Tiếng Việt (Vietnamese)	CHÚ Ý: Nếu quý vị nói Tiếng Việt, chúng tôi có các dịch vụ hỗ trợ ngôn ngữ miễn phí dành cho quý vị. Gọi số 1-800-332-0366 (TTY: 711).
한국어 (Korean)	주의: 한국어를 사용하시는 경우, 언어 지원 서비스를 무료로 이용하실 수 있습니다. 1-800-332-0366 (TTY: 711) 번으로 전화해 주십시오.
Tagalog (Tagalog - Filipino)	PAUNAWA: Kung nagsasalita ka ng Tagalog, maaari kang gumamit ng mga serbisyo ng tulong sa wika nang walang bayad. Tumawag sa 1-800-332-0366 (TTY: 711).
Русский (Russian)	ВНИМАНИЕ: Если вы говорите на русском языке, вам доступны бесплатные услуги перевода. Звоните 1-800-332-0366 (телетайп: 711).
العربية (Arabic)	يرجى الانتباه: إذا كنت تتحدث العربية، تتوفر خدمات المساعدة اللغوية المجانية. اتصل على 1-800-332-0366 (TTY: 711)
Kreyòl Ayisyen (French Creole)	ATANSYON: Si ou pale Kreyòl Ayisyen, gen sèvis èd nan lang ki disponib gratis pou ou. Rele nimewo 1-800-332-0366 (TTY: 711).
Français (French)	ATTENTION : si vous parlez français, des services d'assistance linguistique vous sont proposés gratuitement. Appelez le 1-800-332-0366 (ATS: 711).
Polski (Polish)	UWAGA: jeżeli mówisz po polsku, możesz skorzystać z bezpłatnej pomocy językowej. Zadzwoń pod numer 1-800-332-0366 (TTY: 711).
Português (Portuguese)	ATENÇÃO: se você fala português, encontram-se disponíveis serviços linguísticos gratuitos. Ligue para 1-800-332-0366 (TTY: 711).
Italiano (Italian)	ATTENZIONE: In caso la lingua parlata sia l'italiano, sono disponibili servizi di assistenza linguistica gratuiti. Chiamare il numero 1-800-332-0366 (TTY: 711).
Deutsch (German)	ACHTUNG: Wenn Sie Deutsch sprechen, stehen Ihnen kostenlose Dienste für die sprachliche Unterstützung zur Verfügung. Rufnummer: 1-800-332-0366 (TTY: 711).
日本語 (Japanese)	注意事項：日本語をお使いの方は、言語面でのサポートを無償でご利用いただけます。1-800-332-0366（TTY: 711）まで、お電話にてご連絡ください。
فارسی (Farsi)	توجه: اگر به زبان فارسی صحبت می کنید، تسهیلات زبانی بصورت رایگان برای شما فراهم می باشد. با 1-800-332-0366 (TTY: 711) تماس بگیرید.



UNITED CONCORDIA INSURANCE COMPANY

**1800 Center Street, Suite 2B 220
Camp Hill, PA 17011**

**Dental Plan
Certificate of Insurance**

**UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH
843512000
January 1, 2026**

NON-PARTICIPATING:

This Policy does not pay dividends to the Policyholder.

THIS IS A LIMITED POLICY – READ IT CAREFULLY

Right to Return: This Policy may be returned to the agent or United Concordia Insurance Company if the policyholder is not satisfied for any reason within ten (10) days of receipt for a full premium refund. It will be void from the beginning.

**United Concordia Dental policies are underwritten by
United Concordia Insurance Company**

CERTIFICATE OF INSURANCE

INTRODUCTION

This Certificate does not pay dividends to Members.

This Certificate of Insurance provides information about Your dental coverage. Read it carefully and keep it in a safe place with Your other valuable documents. Review it to become familiar with Your benefits and when You have a specific question regarding Your coverage.

To offer these benefits, Your Group has entered into a Group Policy of insurance with United Concordia. The benefits are available to You as long as the Premium is paid and obligations under the Group Policy are satisfied. In the event of conflict between this Certificate and the Group Policy, the Group Policy will rule. This Certificate is not a summary plan description under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act (ERISA).

If You have any questions about Your coverage or benefits, please call our Customer Service Department toll-free at:

877-215-3616

For general information, Participating Dentist or benefit information, You may also log on to our website at:

www.unitedconcordia.com

Claim forms should be sent to:

United Concordia Companies, Inc.
Dental Claims
PO Box 69421
Harrisburg, PA 17106-9421

TABLE OF CONTENTS

DEFINITIONS	4
ELIGIBILITY AND ENROLLMENT	6
HOW THE DENTAL PLAN WORKS	8
BENEFITS	11
TERMINATION	14
CONTINUATION OF COVERAGE	14
GENERAL PROVISIONS	15

Attached:

Appeal Procedure Addendum
Schedule of Benefits
Schedule of Exclusions and Limitations

DEFINITIONS

Certain terms used throughout this Certificate begin with capital letters. When these terms are capitalized, use the following definitions to understand their meanings as they pertain to Your benefits and the way the dental Plan works.

Annual Maximum(s) - The greatest amount the Company is obligated to pay for all Covered Services rendered during a calendar year or Contract Year as shown on the Schedule of Benefits. When a Member reaches the Annual Maximum, the Company will make no additional payment(s) for Covered Services.

Certificate Holder(s) - An individual who, because of his/her status with the Policyholder, has enrolled him/herself and/or his/her eligible Dependents for dental coverage and for whom Premiums are paid.

Certificate of Insurance ("Certificate") - This document, including riders, schedules, addenda and/or endorsements, if any, which describes the coverage purchased from the Company by the Policyholder.

Coinsurance - Those remaining percentages or dollar amounts of the Maximum Allowable Charge for a Covered Service that are the responsibility of either the Certificate Holder or his/her enrolled Dependents after the Company pays the percentages or dollar amounts shown on the Schedule of Benefits for a Covered Service.

Company - United Concordia, the insurer.

Contract Year - The period of twelve (12) months beginning on the Group Policy's Effective Date or the anniversary of the Group Policy's Effective Date and ending on the day before the Renewal Date.

Coordination of Benefits ("COB") - A method of determining benefits for Covered Services when the Member is covered under more than one plan. This method prevents duplication of payment so that no more than the incurred expense is paid.

Cosmetic - Services or procedures that are not Dentally Necessary and are primarily intended to improve or otherwise modify the Member's appearance.

Covered Service(s) - Services or procedures shown on the Schedule of Benefits for which benefits will be covered subject to the Schedule of Exclusions and Limitations, when rendered by a Dentist.

Deductible(s) - A specified amount of expenses set forth in the Schedule of Benefits for Covered Services that must be paid by the Member before the Company will pay any benefit.

Dentally Necessary - A dental service or procedure is determined by a Dentist to either establish or maintain a patient's dental health based on the professional diagnostic judgment of the Dentist and the prevailing standards of care in the professional community. The determination will be made by the Dentist in accordance with guidelines established by the Company. When there is a conflict of opinion between the Dentist and the Company on whether or not a dental service or procedure is Dentally Necessary, the opinion of the Company will be final, subject to any external or independent review processes if applicable.

Dentist(s) - A person licensed to practice dentistry in the state in which dental services are provided. Dentist will include any other duly licensed dental professional practicing under the scope of the individual's license when state law requires independent reimbursement of such practitioners.

Dependent(s) - Those individuals eligible to enroll for coverage under the Group Policy because of their relationship to the Certificate Holder.

This Group Policy is a Family Policy. Dependents eligible for coverage in this Family Policy include:

1. The Certificate Holder's Spouse and

2. Any unmarried natural child, stepchild, adopted child or child placed with the Certificate Holder or the Certificate Holder's Spouse by order of a court or administrative agency:
 - (a) until the end of the calendar year that the child reaches age nineteen (19); or
 - (b) until the end of the calendar year that the child reaches age twenty-five (25) if he/she is a full-time student at an accredited educational institution and is chiefly reliant upon the Certificate Holder for maintenance and support; or
 - (c) when an enrolled full-time student's education is interrupted by military service, until the end of the period beyond the limiting age, equal to the duration of the enrolled full-time student's service of thirty (30) or more consecutive days on active duty for any reserve component of the United States armed forces or the Pennsylvania National Guard, including State duty or until said enrollee is no longer a full-time student, whichever is sooner; or
 - (d) to any age if the child is and continues to be both incapable of self-sustaining employment by reason of mental or physical handicap and chiefly dependent upon the Certificate Holder for maintenance and support.

Effective Date - The date on which the Group Policy begins or coverage of enrolled Members begins.

Exclusion(s) – Services, supplies or charges that are not covered under the Group Policy as stated in the Schedule of Exclusions and Limitations.

Experimental or Investigative - The use of any treatment, procedure, facility, equipment, drug, or drug usage device or supply which the Company, determines is not acceptable standard dental treatment of the condition being treated, or any such items requiring federal or other governmental agency approval which was not granted at the time the services were rendered. The Company will rely on the advice of the general dental community including, but not limited to dental consultants, dental journals and/or governmental regulations, to make this determination.

Family Policy – A Group Policy that covers the Policyholder's Certificate Holders and may also cover eligible Dependents, as defined in this Certificate. A Group Policy that covers only Certificate Holders is not a Family Policy.

Grace Period - A period of no less than thirty-one (31) days after Premium payment is due under the Group Policy, in which the Policyholder may make such payment and during which the protection of the Group Policy continues, subject to payment of Premium by the end of the Grace Period.

Group Policy - The agreement between the Company and the Policyholder, under which the Certificate Holder is eligible to enroll him/herself and/or his/her Dependents.

Lifetime Maximum(s) - The greatest amount the Company is obligated to pay for all Covered Services rendered during the entire time the Member is enrolled under the Group Policy, as shown on the Schedule of Benefits.

Limitation(s) - The maximum frequency or age limit applied to a Covered Service set forth in the Schedule of Exclusions and Limitations.

Maximum Allowable Charge - The maximum amount the Plan will allow for a specific Covered Service. Maximum Allowable Charges may vary depending upon the contract between Us and the particular Participating Dentist rendering the service. Depending upon the Plan purchased by the Policyholder, Maximum Allowable Charges for Covered Services rendered by Non-Participating Dentists may be the same or higher than such charges for Covered Services rendered by Participating Dentists in order to help limit Out-of-Pocket Expenses of Members choosing Non-Participating Dentists.

Member(s) – Enrolled Certificate Holder(s) and their enrolled Dependent(s). Also referred to as "You" or "Your" or "Yourself".

Non-Participating Dentist - A Dentist who has not signed a contract with Us to accept the Company's Maximum Allowable Charges as payment in full for Covered Services.

Out-of-Pocket Expense(s) – Costs not paid by Us, including but not limited to Coinsurance, Deductibles, amounts billed by Non-Participating Dentists that are over the Maximum Allowable Charge, costs of services that exceed the Policy's Limitations or Maximums, or for services that are Exclusions. The Certificate Holder is responsible to pay for Out-of-Pocket Expenses.

Participating Dentist - A Dentist who has executed a Participating Dentist Agreement with Us, under which he/she agrees to accept the Company's Maximum Allowable Charges as payment in full for Covered Services. Participating Dentists may also agree to limit their charges for any other services delivered to Members.

Plan - Dental benefits pursuant to this Certificate and attached Schedule of Exclusions and Limitations and Schedule of Benefits.

Policyholder - Organization that executes the Group Policy. Also referred to as "Your Group".

Premium - Payment made by the Policyholder in exchange for coverage of the Policyholder's Members under this Group Policy.

Renewal Date - The date on which the Group Policy renews. Also known as "Anniversary Date".

Schedule of Benefits - Attached summary of Covered Services, Coinsurances, Deductibles, Waiting Periods and maximums applicable to benefits payable under the Plan.

Schedule of Exclusions and Limitations – Attached list of Exclusions and Limitations applicable to benefits, services, supplies or charges under the Plan.

Special Enrollment Period – The period of time outside Your Group's open enrollment period during which eligible individuals who experience certain qualifying events may enroll as Certificate Holders or Dependents in this Group Policy.

Spouse – The Certificate Holder's partner by marriage or by any union between two adults that is recognized by law in the state where this Group Policy is issued.

Teledentistry/Telehealth Dental Service – A health care service performed by a dentist, or appropriately licensed health care provider acting under the delegation and supervision of a dentist, to a patient who is at a physical location different than the provider using telecommunications or information technology.

Termination Date - The date on which the dental coverage ends for a Member or on which the Group Policy ends.

Waiting Period(s) - A period of time a Member must be enrolled under the Group Policy before benefits will be paid for certain Covered Services as shown on the attached Schedule of Benefits.

We, Our or Us - The Company, its affiliate or an organization with which it contracts for a provider network and/or to perform certain functions to administer this Policy.

ELIGIBILITY AND ENROLLMENT -- WHEN COVERAGE BEGINS

New Enrollment

In order to be a Member, You must meet the eligibility requirements of Your Group and this Group Policy. We must receive enrollment information for the Certificate Holder, enrolled Dependents, and Policyholder. Provided that We receive applicable Premium, coverage will begin on the date specified in the enrollment information We receive. Your Group will inform Certificate Holders of its eligibility requirements.

If You have already satisfied all eligibility requirements on the Group Policy Effective Date and Your enrollment information and applicable Premium are supplied to Us, Your coverage will begin on the Group Policy Effective Date.

If You are not eligible to be a Member on the Group Policy Effective Date, You must supply the required enrollment information on Yourself and any eligible Dependents, as specified in the Definitions section, within thirty-one (31) days of the date You meet all applicable eligibility requirements.

Coverage for Members enrolling after the Group Policy Effective Date will begin on the date specified in the enrollment information supplied to Us provided Premium is paid.

The Company is not liable to pay benefits for any services started prior to a Member's Effective Date of coverage. Multi-visit procedures are considered "started" when the teeth are irrevocably altered. For example, for crowns, bridges and dentures, the procedure is started when the teeth are prepared and impressions are taken. For root canals, the procedure is started when the tooth is opened and pulp is removed. Procedures started prior to the Member's Effective Date are the liability of the Member or a prior insurance carrier.

Special Enrollment Periods - Enrollment Changes

After Your Effective Date, You can change Your enrollment during Your Group's open enrollment period. There are also Special Enrollment Periods when the Certificate Holder may add or remove Dependents. These Special Enrollment Period life change events include:

- birth of a child;
- adoption of a child;
- court order of placement or custody of a child;
- change in student status for a child;
- loss of other coverage; or
- marriage or other lawful union between two adults

If You enrolled through Your Group, to enroll a new Dependent as a result of one of these events, You must supply the required enrollment change information within the Special Enrollment Period that is thirty-one (31) days from the date of the life change event. The Dependent must meet the definition of Dependent applicable to this Group Policy.

Except for newly born or adoptive children, coverage for the new Dependent will begin on the date specified in the enrollment information provided to Us or on the date dictated by the Authorized Entity, as long as the Premium is paid.

Newly born children of a Member will be considered enrolled from the moment of birth. Adoptive children will be considered enrolled from the date of adoption or placement, except for those adopted or placed within thirty-one (31) days of birth who will be considered enrolled Dependents from the moment of birth. In order for coverage of newly born or adoptive children to continue beyond the first thirty-one (31) day period, the child's enrollment information must be provided to Us and the required Premium must be paid within the first thirty-one (31) day period in which coverage is effective.

For an enrolled Dependent child who is a full-time student, evidence of his/her student status and reliance on You for maintenance and support must be furnished to Us within ninety (90) days after the child attains the limiting age shown in the definition of Dependent. Such evidence will be requested annually thereafter until the Dependent reaches the limiting age for students and his/her coverage ends.

For an enrolled Dependent child who is mentally or physically handicapped, evidence of his/her reliance on You for maintenance and support due to his/her condition must be supplied to Us within thirty (30) days after the child attains the limiting age shown in the definition of Dependent. If the Dependent is a full-time student at an accredited educational institution, the evidence must be provided within thirty (30) days after the Dependent attains the limiting age for students. Such evidence will be requested thereafter based on information provided by the Member's physician, but no more frequently than annually.

Dependent coverage may only be terminated when certain life change events occur including death, divorce or dissolution of the union or domestic partnership, reaching the limiting age or during open enrollment periods or when otherwise permitted by any applicable law or regulation.

Adoptive children may be enrolled up to sixty (60) days from placement.

When an enrolled, full-time student's education is interrupted by military service as detailed in the Definition of Dependent of this Certificate, enrollment may be extended beyond the limiting age for dependent children. To qualify for the extension, the Member must submit the required Department of Military and Veterans Affairs (DMVA) forms to notify Us of placement on active duty, of completion of active duty and of re-enrollment as a full-time student for the first term or semester starting sixty (60) or more days after release from active duty. The DMVA forms are available online at www.dmva.state.pa.us.

The restriction on enrolling new Dependents only during open enrollments when the Member fails to enroll them within thirty-one (31) days of a life change event does not apply to Dependent children of a Member subject to a court or administrative order of support relating to the provision of health care coverage.

Late Enrollment

If You or Your Dependents are not enrolled within thirty-one (31) days of initial eligibility or during the Special Enrollment Period specified for a life change event, You or Your Dependents cannot enroll until the next Special Enrollment Period or open enrollment period conducted for Your Group. If You are required by court order to provide coverage for a Dependent child, You will be permitted to enroll the Dependent child without regard to enrollment season restrictions.

HOW THE DENTAL PLAN WORKS

Choice of Provider

You may choose any licensed Dentist for services. However, Your Out-of-Pocket Expenses will vary depending upon whether or not Your Dentist is in Our network. If You choose a Participating Dentist, You may limit Your Out-of-Pocket Expense. Participating Dentists agree by contract to accept Maximum Allowable Charges as payment in full for Covered Services. Also, if agreed by the provider, Participating Dentists limit their charges for all services delivered to Members, even if the service is not covered for any reason and a benefit is not paid under this Plan. Participating Dentists also complete and send claims directly to Us for processing. To find a Participating Dentist, visit Our website at www.unitedconcordia.com or call Us at the toll-free number in the Introduction section of this Certificate or on Your ID card.

If You use a Non-Participating Dentist, You may have to pay the Dentist at the time of service, complete and submit Your own claims and wait for Us to reimburse You. You will be responsible for the Dentist's full charge which may exceed Our Maximum Allowable Charge and result in higher Out-of-Pocket Expenses.

Entire Contract

This Policy, including the endorsements and the attached papers, if any, constitutes the entire contract of insurance. No change in this policy shall be valid until approved by an executive officer of the Company and unless such approval be endorsed hereon or attached hereto. No agent has authority to change this Policy or to waive any of its provisions.

Time Limit on Certain Defenses

After three years from the date of issue of this Policy no misstatements, except fraudulent misstatements, made by the applicant in the application for such Policy shall be used to void the Policy or to deny a claim

for loss incurred or disability (as defined in the Policy) commencing after the expiration of such three year period.

No claim for loss incurred or disability (as defined in the Policy) commencing after three years from the date of issue of this Policy shall be reduced or denied on the ground that a disease or physical condition not excluded from coverage by name or specific description effective on the date of loss had existed prior to the effective date of coverage of this Policy.

Grace Period

The Company may terminate this Group Policy upon default in the payment of Premium by giving to the Policyholder thirty-one (31) days prior written notice of such termination or nonrenewal. Notice to the Policyholder shall state the amount of Premium due and the Grace Period for payment. Payment of said sum prior to the date of intended termination shall continue this Group Policy in full force and effect. If the Policyholder fails to pay premium, coverage will remain in effect during the Grace Period. If the Premium is not received by the end of the Grace Period, the Group Policy will be cancelled and coverage will terminate on the first day following the end of the Grace Period.

For purposes of this section, the Company will apply these default provisions to any separate billing locations of the Policyholder when the Policyholder elects to structure its Group with separate billing locations that are independently responsible for Premium payment.

Reinstatement

If any renewal Premium is not paid within the time granted the Group for payment, a subsequent acceptance of Premium by the Company or by any agent duly authorized by the Company to accept such Premium, without requiring in connection therewith an application for reinstatement, shall reinstate the Policy. However, if the Company requires an application for reinstatement and issues a conditional receipt for the Premium, the Policy will be reinstated upon approval of such application by the Company. Lacking such approval, the Policy will be reinstated upon the forty-fifth day following the date of such conditional receipt unless the Company has previously notified the Policyholder in writing of its disapproval of such application. The Policyholder and Company shall have the same rights thereunder as they had under the Policy immediately before the due date of the defaulted Premium, subject to any provisions endorsed hereon or attached hereto in connection with the reinstatement. Any Premium accepted in connection with a reinstatement shall be applied to a period for which Premium has not been previously paid, but not to any period more than 60 days prior to the date of reinstatement.

Notice of Claim

Written notice of claim must be given to the Company within twenty (20) days after the occurrence or commencement of any loss covered by the Policy, or as soon thereafter as is reasonably possible. Notice given by or on behalf of the Member to the Company, located at 1800 Center Street, Suite 2B 220, Camp Hill, PA 17011, or to any authorized agent of the Company, with information sufficient to identify the Member, shall be deemed notice to the Company.

Claim Forms

The Company, upon receipt of a notice of claim, will furnish to the Member such forms as are usually furnished by it for filing proof of loss. If such forms are not furnished before the expiration of fifteen (15) days after the Company received notice of any claim under the Policy, the person making such claim shall be deemed to have complied with the requirements of the Policy as to proof of loss upon submitting within the time fixed in the policy for filing proof of loss, written proof covering the occurrence, character, and extent of the loss for which claim is made.

The Company will provide claim forms to and accept claims for filing proof of loss submitted by a custodial parent of an eligible Dependent child who is the subject of a court or administrative order relating to provision of health care coverage. If services are provided by a Non-Participating Dentist, the Company will

make payments directly to such custodial parent or to the Department of Public Welfare if benefits are payable under Medical Assistance.

Proof of Loss

Written proof of loss must be furnished to the Company at its said office in case of claim for loss for which this Policy provides any periodic payment (to be paid not less than monthly) contingent upon continuing loss within ninety (90) days after the termination of the period for which the Company is liable and in case of claim for any other loss within ninety (90) days after the date of such loss. Failure to furnish such proof within the time required shall not invalidate nor reduce any claim if it was not reasonably possible to give proof within such time, provided such proof is furnished as soon as reasonably possible and in no event, except in the absence of legal capacity, later than one (1) year from the time proof is otherwise required.

The acknowledgment by the Company of the receipt of notice given or the furnishing of forms for filing proofs of loss, or the acceptance of such proofs, or the investigation of any claim thereunder shall not operate as a waiver of any of the rights of the Company in defense of any claim arising under such policy.

Time Payment of Claims

All benefits payable under this Policy for any loss other than loss for which this Policy provides any periodic payment will be paid no later than forty-five (45) days from receipt of due written proof of such loss. The Company may extend this forty-five-day period by no more than fifteen (15) days if additional information about the claim is required or the extension is necessary due to matters beyond the control of the Company. Subject to due written proof of loss, all accrued indemnities for loss for which this policy provides periodic payment will be paid quarterly and any balance remaining unpaid upon the termination of liability will be paid immediately upon receipt of due written proof.

Payment of Claims

All benefits under this policy shall be payable to the Participating Dentist or the Member, or to his designated beneficiary or beneficiaries, or to his estate, except that if the Member be a minor or otherwise not competent to give a valid release, such benefits may be made payable to his custodial parent, guardian, or other person actually supporting him. All or a portion of any indemnities provided by this Policy on account of dental services may, at the option of the Company and unless the Member requests otherwise in writing not later than the time of filing proofs of such loss, be paid directly to the dental office rendering such services.

Physical Examinations

The Company at its own expense shall have the right and opportunity to examine the Member when and as often as it may reasonably require during the pendency of a claim hereunder.

Legal Actions

No action at law or in equity shall be brought to recover on the Policy prior to the expiration of sixty (60) days after written proof of loss has been filed in accordance with the requirements of the Policy. No such action shall be brought after the expiration of three (3) years after the time written proof of loss is required to be furnished.

Change of Beneficiary

Unless the Member makes an irrevocable designation of beneficiary, the right to change of beneficiary is reserved to the Member and the consent of the beneficiary or beneficiaries shall not be requisite to surrender or assignment of this Policy or to any change of beneficiary or beneficiaries, or to any other changes in this Policy.

Preexisting Condition

A preexisting condition is a disease or physical condition for which medical advice or treatment has been received within 90 days immediately prior to becoming covered under the Group Policy. Some treatments may be a Covered Service after the Member has been covered for more than 12 months under the Group Policy. See the attached Schedule of Benefits for specific Waiting Periods.

BENEFITS

Covered Services

Benefits and any applicable Coinsurance, Deductibles, Annual Maximums, Lifetime Maximums, Out-of-Pocket Maximums and Waiting Periods are shown on the attached Schedule of Benefits. Covered Services shown on the Schedule of Benefits must be Dentally Necessary unless otherwise specified in a Rider to this Group Policy and are subject to frequency or age Limitations detailed on the attached Schedule of Exclusions and Limitations.

No benefits will be paid for services, supplies or charges detailed under the Exclusions on the Schedule of Exclusions and Limitations, and no benefits will be paid for services on the Schedule of Benefits with a Coinsurance of zero (0).

TeleDentistry

Covered Services provided through Teledentistry are reimbursed on the same basis and to the same extent as coverage for the services provided in an in-person setting. Coverage is without regard to whether the service is provided in an in-person setting or virtually (i.e. through teledentistry). Covered Services provided through teledentistry accumulate to Your Annual Maximum, Deductible and frequency limitations, as applicable.

In order to receive Covered Services in a virtual setting, You will need an internet-ready device capable of running applications used in the provision of telehealth services. Teledentistry services can be provided to Members age 13 and above. Members age 12 and under will require adult supervision and consent in order to receive services through teledentistry.

Predetermination

A predetermination is a request for Us to estimate benefits for a dental treatment You have not yet received. Predetermination is not required for any benefits under the Plan. In estimating benefits, We look at patient eligibility, Dental Necessity and the Plan's coverage for the treatment. Payment of benefits for a predetermined service is subject to Your continued eligibility in the Plan. At the time the claim is paid, We may also correct mathematical errors, apply coordination of benefits, and make adjustments to comply with Your current Plan and applicable Annual Maximums, Lifetime Maximums, or Out-of-Pocket Maximums on the date of service.

Payment of Benefits

If You have treatment performed by a Participating Dentist, We will pay covered benefits directly to the Participating Dentist. Both You and the Dentist will be notified of benefits covered, Our payment and any Out-of-Pocket Expenses. Payment will be based on the Maximum Allowable Charge Your Participating Dentist has contracted to accept. Maximum Allowable Charges may vary depending on the geographical area of the dental office and the contract between Us and the particular Participating Dentist rendering the service. **Benefits for covered dental emergency services provided by a Non-Participating Dentist will be paid at the same level that would have been paid had the services been rendered by a Participating Dentist.**

If You receive treatment from a Non-Participating Dentist, We will send payment for Covered Services to You unless You the claim indicates that payment should be sent directly to Your treating Dentist. This is called assignment of benefits, and it is available for care delivered by Non-Participating Dentists outside of Pennsylvania. You will be notified of the services covered, Our payment and any Out-of-Pocket

Expenses. You will be responsible to pay the Dentist any difference between Our payment and the Dentist's full charge for the services. Non-Participating Dentists are not obligated to limit their fees to Our Maximum Allowable Charges.

We are not liable to pay benefits for any services started prior to a Member's Effective Date of coverage. Multi-visit procedures are considered "started" when the teeth are irrevocably altered. For example, for crowns or fixed partial dentures, the procedure is started when the teeth are prepared and impressions are taken. Procedures started prior to the Member's Effective Date are the liability of the Member.

The Company does not disclose claim or eligibility records except as allowed or required by law and then in accordance with federal and state law. The Company maintains physical, electronic, and procedural safeguards to guard claims and eligibility information from unauthorized access, use, and disclosure.

Overpayments

When We make an overpayment for benefits, We have the right to recover the overpayment either from You or from the person or Dentist to whom it was paid. We will attempt to recover the overpayment by requesting a refund. If We do not receive a refund, the money will be offset from future claim payments. This recovery will follow any applicable state laws or regulations and will follow applicable time limits to recover. The Member must provide any assistance necessary, including furnishing information and signing necessary documents, for the Company to be reimbursed.

Coordination of Benefits (COB)

If You or Your Dependents are covered by any other dental plan and receive a service covered by this Plan and the other dental plan, benefits will be coordinated. This means that one plan will be primary and determine its benefits before those of the other plan, and without considering the other plan's benefits. The other plan will be secondary and determine its benefits after the primary plan. The secondary plan's benefits may be reduced because of the primary plan's payment. Each plan will provide only that portion of its benefit that is required to cover expenses. This prevents duplicate payments and overpayments. Upon determination of primary or secondary liability, this Plan will determine payment.

1. When used in this Coordination of Benefits section, the following words and phrases have the definitions below:
 - A) **Allowable Amount** is the Plan's allowance for items of expense, when the care is covered at least in part by one or more Plans covering the Member for whom the claim is made.
 - B) **Claim Determination Period** means a benefit year. However, it does not include any part of a year during which a person has no coverage under this Plan.
 - C) **Other Dental Plan** is any form of coverage which is separate from this Plan with which coordination is allowed. **Other Dental Plan** will be any of the following which provides dental benefits, or services, for the following: Group insurance or group type coverage, whether insured or uninsured. It also includes coverage other than school accident type coverage (including grammar, high school and college student coverages) for accidents only, including athletic injury, either on a twenty-four (24) hour basis or on a "to and from school basis," or group or group type hospital indemnity benefits of \$100 per day or less.
 - D) **Primary Plan** is the plan which determines its benefits first and without considering the other plan's benefits. A plan that does not include a COB provision may not take the benefits of another plan into account when it determines its benefits.
 - E) **Secondary Plan** is the plan which determines its benefits after those of the other plan (Primary Plan). Benefits may be reduced because of the other plan's (Primary Plan) benefits.
 - F) **Plan** means this document including all schedules and all riders thereto, providing dental care benefits to which this COB provision applies and which may be reduced as a result of the benefits of other dental plans.
2. The fair value of services provided by the Company will be considered to be the amount of benefits paid by the Company. The Company will be fully discharged from liability to the extent of such payment under this provision.

3. In order to determine which plan is primary, this Plan will use the following rules.
- A) If the other plan does not have a provision similar to this one, then that plan will be primary.
 - B) If both plans have COB provisions, the plan covering the Member as a primary insured is determined before those of the plan which covers the person as a Dependent.
 - C) Dependent Child/Parents Not Separated or Divorced -- The rules for the order of benefits for a Dependent child when the parents are not separated or divorced are:
 - 1) The benefits of the plan of the parent whose birthday falls earlier in a year are determined before those of the plan of the parent whose birthday falls later in that year;
 - 2) If both parents have the same birthday, the benefits of the plan which covered the parent longer are determined before those of the plan which covered the other parent for a shorter period of time;
 - 3) The word "birthday" refers only to month and day in a calendar year, not the year in which the person was born;
 - 4) If the other plan does not follow the birthday rule, but instead has a rule based upon the gender of the parent; and if, as a result, the plans do not agree on the order of benefits, the rule based upon the gender of the parent will determine the order of benefits.
 - D) Dependent Child/Separated or Divorced Parents -- If two or more plans cover a person as Dependent child of divorced or separated parents, benefits for the child are determined in this order:
 - 1) First, the plan of the parent with custody of the child.
 - 2) Then, the plan of the Spouse of the parent with the custody of the child; and
 - 3) Finally, the plan of the parent not having custody of the child.
 - 4) If the specific terms of a court decree state that one of the parents is responsible for the dental care expenses of the child, and the entity obligated to pay or provide the benefits of the plan of that parent has actual knowledge of those terms, the benefits of that plan are determined first. The plan of the other parent will be the Secondary Plan.
 - 5) If the specific terms of the court decree state that the parents will share joint custody, without stating that one of the parents is responsible for the dental care expenses of the child, the plans covering the child will follow the order of benefit determination rules outlined in Section 3-C) above, titled Dependent Child/Parents Not Separated or Divorced.
 - E) Active/Inactive Member
 - 1) For actively employed Members and their Spouses over the age of sixty-five (65) who are covered by Medicare, the plan will be primary.
 - 2) When one contract is a retirement plan and the other is an active plan, the active plan is primary. When two retirement plans are involved, the one in effect for the longest time is primary. If another contract does not have this rule, then this rule will be ignored.
 - F) If none of these rules apply, then the contract which has continuously covered the Member for a longer period of time will be primary.
 - G) The plan covering an individual as a COBRA continuee will be secondary to a plan covering that individual as a Member or a Dependent.
4. Right to Receive and Release Needed Information -- Certain facts are needed to apply these COB rules. The Company has the right to decide which facts it needs. It may get needed facts from or give them to any other organization or person. Any health information furnished to a third party will be released in accordance with federal law. Each person claiming benefits under This Plan must give any facts needed to pay the claim.
5. Facility of Payment -- A payment made under another plan may include an amount which should have been paid under this Plan. If it does, the Company may pay the amount to the organization which made that payment. That amount will then be treated as though it were a benefit paid under This Plan, and the Company will not pay that amount again. The term "payment made" includes providing benefits in the form of services, in which case "payment made" means reasonable cash value of the services prepaid by the Company.
6. Right of Recovery -- If the payment made by the Company is more than it should have paid under this COB provision, the Company may recover the excess from one or more of the following: (1) persons

it has paid or for whom it has paid; or (2) insurance companies; or (3) other organization. Members are required to assist the Company to implement this section.

Review of a Benefit Determination

If You are not satisfied with a benefit determination or payment, please contact Our Customer Service Department at the toll-free telephone number in the Introduction section of this Certificate or on Your ID card. If, after speaking with a Customer Service representative, You are still dissatisfied, refer to the Appeal Procedure Addendum attached to this Certificate for further steps You can take regarding Your claim.

Value-Added Programs and Services

From time to time, We offer Members access to various lifestyle, health and/or value-added programs and services. Such offerings are subject to change at any time without notice. Contact Your Group or call Customer Service for eligibility requirements and other information. Eligibility requirements for these programs and services are applied in a uniform, non-discriminatory manner to all Members.

TERMINATION -- WHEN COVERAGE ENDS

A Member's coverage will end:

- when You no longer meet Your Group's eligibility requirements; or
- when Premium payment ceases for You; or
- when you no longer meet the eligibility requirements for a Dependent, as defined in the Definitions section of this Certificate

On the date the Certificate Holder's coverage ends or the Certificate Holder is no longer eligible to enroll his/her Dependents, Dependent coverage will end unless otherwise specified in any applicable addendum or endorsement to this Certificate. If the Group Policy is cancelled, Certificate Holder and Dependent coverage will end on the Group Policy Termination Date.

If the Policyholder fails to pay Premium, coverage will remain in effect during the Grace Period. If the Premium is not received by the end of the Grace Period, the Group Policy will be cancelled and coverage will terminate on the first day following the end of the Grace Period.

Benefits After Coverage Terminates

We are not liable to pay any benefits for services, including those predetermined, that are started after Your Termination Date or after the Group Policy Termination Date. However, coverage for completion of a dental procedure requiring two (2) or more visits on separate days will be extended for a period of ninety (90) days after the Termination Date in order for the procedure to be finished. The procedure must be started prior to the Termination Date. The procedure is considered "started" when the teeth are irrevocably altered. For example, for crowns or fixed partial dentures, the procedure is started when the teeth are prepared and impressions are taken. For orthodontic treatment, if covered under the Plan, coverage will be extended through the end of the month of the Member's Termination Date. This extension does not apply if the Group Policy terminates for failure to pay Premium.

CONTINUATION COVERAGE

Federal or state law may require that certain employers offer continuation coverage to Members for a period of time upon the Certificate Holder's reduction of work hours or termination of employment for any reason other than gross misconduct. Contact Your Group to find out if this applies to You. Your Group will advise You of Your rights to continuation coverage and the cost. If applicable, You must elect to continue coverage within sixty (60) days from Your qualifying event or from notification of rights by Your Group, whichever is later. Dependents may have separate election rights, or You may elect to continue

coverage for them. You must pay the required premium for continuation coverage directly to Your Group. The Company is not responsible for determining who is eligible for continuation coverage.

GENERAL PROVISIONS

The failure of any section or subsection of this Certificate shall not affect the validity, legality and enforceability of the remaining sections.

Except as otherwise herein provided, this Certificate may be amended, changed or modified only in writing and thereafter attached hereto as part of this Certificate.

The Company may assign this Certificate and its rights and obligations hereunder to any entity under common control with the Company.

The pertinent laws and regulations for interpretation and enforcement of the Certificate are the laws and regulations of Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

All statements made by the Policyholder or applicant or Member shall, in the absence of fraud, be deemed representations and not warranties. No statements made for the purpose of effecting coverage shall void such coverage or reduce benefits unless contained in a written instrument and signed by the Policyholder, a copy of which has been furnished to the Policyholder or the Certificate Holder or his/her beneficiary.

ADDENDUM TO CERTIFICATE

APPEAL PROCEDURE

This Addendum is effective on the Effective Date stated in the Group Policy. It is attached to and made part of the Certificate.

If You are dissatisfied with Our benefit determination on a claim, You or Your Authorized Representative may appeal Our decision by following the steps outlined in this procedure. We will resolve Your appeal in a thorough, appropriate, and timely manner to ensure that You are afforded a full and fair review of claims for benefits. Benefit determinations will be made in accordance with the Plan documents and consistently among claimants. You or Your Authorized Representative may submit written comments, documents, records and other information relating to claims or appeals. We will provide a review that takes into account all information submitted whether or not it was considered with its first determination on the claim. Any notifications by Us required under these procedures will be supplied to You or Your Authorized Representative.

DEFINITIONS

The following terms when used in this document have the meanings shown below.

"Adverse Benefit Determination" is a denial, reduction, or termination of or failure to make payment (in whole or in part) for a Claim for Benefits based on a determination of eligibility to participate in a plan or the application of any utilization review; or a determination that an item or service otherwise covered is Experimental or Investigational, not Dentally Necessary, not Medically Necessary or not appropriate.

"Authorized Representative" is a person granted authority by You and the Company to act on Your behalf regarding a Claim for Benefits or an appeal of an Adverse Benefit Determination. An assignment of benefits is not a grant of authority to act on Your behalf in pursuing and appealing a benefit determination.

"Claim for Benefits" is a request for a plan benefit or benefits by You in accordance with the Plan's reasonable procedure for filing benefit claims, including Pre-service and Post-service Claims.

"Pre-service Claim" is a Claim for Benefits under the Plan when the terms of the Plan condition receipt of the benefit, in whole or in part, on approval of the benefit in advance of obtaining dental care.

"Post-service Claim" (**"Claim"**) is any Claim for Benefits under a group health plan that is not a Pre-service Claim.

"Relevant" A document, record, or other information will be considered **"relevant"** to a given claim:

- a) if it was relied on in making the benefit determination;
- b) if it was submitted, considered, or generated in the course of making the benefit determination (even if the Plan did not rely on it);
- c) if it demonstrated that, in making the determination, the Plan followed its own administrative processes and safeguards for ensuring appropriate decision-making and consistency;
- d) or if it is a statement of the Plan's policy or guidance concerning the denied benefit, without regard to whether it was relied upon in making the benefit determination.

PROCEDURE FOR PRE-SERVICE CLAIM

You or Your Authorized Representative have 180 days from the date You or Your Authorized Representative received notice of the Adverse Benefit Determination to appeal the decision. To file an appeal, call the toll-free telephone number listed in Your Certificate of Coverage or on Your ID card.

The dentist advisor involved in the appeal will be different from and not a subordinate of the dentist advisor involved in the adverse determination on initial Claim for Benefits. We will provide You or Your Authorized Representative with written or electronic notice of Our appeal decision within 30 days of the request to review the Adverse Benefit Determination. The notice of Our appeal decision will include the following:

- a) The specific reason for the appeal decision;
- b) A reference to specific plan provisions on which the decision was based;
- c) A statement that You or Your Authorized Representative is entitled reasonable access to and copies of all relevant documents, records, and criteria. This includes an explanation of clinical judgment on which the decision was based and identification of the dental experts. All such information is available upon request and is free of charge.
- d) A statement of Your or Your Authorized Representative's right to bring a civil action under ERISA; and
- e) The following statement: "You and your Plan may have other voluntary alternative dispute resolution options, such as mediation. One way to find out what may be available is to contact your local U.S. Department of Labor Office and your state insurance regulatory agency."

PROCEDURE FOR POST-SERVICE CLAIM

You or Your authorized representative may file an appeal with Us within 180 days of receipt of an adverse benefit determination. To file an appeal, telephone the toll-free number listed in Your Certificate of Insurance or on Your ID card.

We will review the claim and notify You of Our decision within 60 days of the request for appeal. Any dentist advisor involved in reviewing the appeal will be different from and not in a subordinate position to the dentist advisor involved in the initial benefit determination.

Notice of the appeal decision will include the following in written or electronic form:

- a) the specific reason for the appeal decision;
- b) reference to specific plan provisions on which the decision was based;
- c) a statement that You are entitled to receive reasonable accessibility to and copies of all relevant documents, records, and criteria including an explanation of clinical judgment on which the decision was based and identification of the dental experts; All such information is available upon request and is free of charge.
- d) a statement of Your right to bring a civil action under ERISA; and
- e) the following statement: "You and your Plan may have other voluntary alternative dispute resolution options, such as mediation. One way to find out what may be available is to contact your local U.S. Department of Labor Office and your State insurance regulatory agency."

FEDERAL LAW SUPPLEMENT

TO

CERTIFICATE OF INSURANCE

This Supplement amends your Certificate by adding the following provisions regarding special enrollment periods and extended coverage requirements currently mandated or that may be mandated in the future under federal law.

You may enroll for dental coverage at any time for yourself and your dependents if:

- (1) You or your dependent either loses eligibility for coverage under Medicaid or the Children's Health Insurance Program ("CHIP"); or
- (2) You or your dependent becomes eligible for premium assistance from Medicaid or CHIP allowing enrollment in a benefit program.

In order to enroll, you must submit complete enrollment information to your group or its plan administrator within sixty (60) days from your or your dependent's loss of coverage or eligibility for premium assistance, as the case may be.

Other special enrollment periods and rights may apply to you or your dependents under new or existing federal laws. Consult your group, its plan administrator or your group's summary plan description for information about any new or additional special enrollment periods, enrollment rights or extended coverage periods for dependents mandated under federal law.

UNITED CONCORDIA
ADDENDUM
TO
GROUP POLICY AND CERTIFICATE OF INSURANCE

This Addendum is effective on the Effective Date as stated in the Group Policy and attached to and made part of the Group Policy and Certificate of Insurance.

The following language is added to the Group Policy and Certificate of Insurance:

The Company uses Maximum Allowable Charge schedules to determine claim payments. Payment is the lesser of the dentist's submitted charge or the Maximum Allowable Charge.

Maximum Allowable Charges for Covered Services are determined by geographical area of the dental office. The Maximum Allowable Charges in the geographical area of the dental office are used to calculate the Company's payment on claims. Maximum Allowable Charges are reviewed periodically and adjusted as appropriate to reflect increased dentist fees within the geographical areas. Participating Dentists accept their contracted Maximum Allowable Charges as payment in full for Covered Services.

United Concordia Insurance Company

Schedule of Benefits

Concordia Flexsm

Group Name: UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH

Group Number(s): 843512000

Effective Date: January 1, 2026

The grid below provides information related to Covered Services under this Plan. If a service is a Covered Service, a percentage greater than zero in the column titled "Plan Pays" will be indicated. If a Covered Service has a Waiting Period, the Waiting Period will be listed in the column titled "Waiting Period". Some services will be covered in full prior to the Deductible being met. If this is the case, the "Deductible Application" column will indicate "no". If the Deductible must be met prior to a service being covered at the indicated coinsurance, then "yes" will appear in the "Deductible Application" column. Only Covered Services are subject to reimbursement. All services on this Schedule of Benefits are subject to the Schedule of Exclusions and Limitations. Consult Your Certificate for more details on the services listed. Riders may affect coverage levels. Participating Dentists accept the Maximum Allowable Charge as payment in full. This Plan includes an alternate benefit provision as defined in the Certificate of Insurance. The alternate benefit provision applies to services denoted below with an asterisk "**".

Service Category	Waiting Period	Plan Pays	Deductible Application
Diagnostic Services			
Oral Evaluations (Exams)	None	100%	No
Radiographs (X-Rays)			
Bitewings	None	100%	No
Full mouth	None	80%	No
Preventive Services			
Prophylaxis (Cleanings)	None	100%	No
Fluoride	None	100%	No
Sealants	None	100%	No
Space Maintainers	None	80%	Yes
Restorative Services			
Restorations*	None	80%	Yes
Single Crowns	None	0%	N/A
Stainless Steel Crowns*	None	80%	Yes
Inlays*	None	0%	N/A
Onlays*	None	0%	N/A
Inlay Repairs	None	80%	Yes
Onlay Repairs	None	80%	Yes
Crown Repair	None	80%	Yes
Endodontic Services			
Endodontic Therapy (Root canals, etc.)	None	0%	N/A

Service Category	Waiting Period	Plan Pays	Deductible Application
Root Canal Retreatment	None	0%	N/A
Apicoectomy/Periradicular (Root Surgery)	None	0%	N/A
Periodontal Services			
Surgical Periodontics	None	0%	N/A
Non-Surgical Periodontics	None	50%	Yes
Periodontal Maintenance	None	80%	Yes
Prosthodontic Services			
Removable Complete and Partial Dentures	None	0%	N/A
Adjustments of Complete and Partial Dentures	None	80%	Yes
Repairs of Complete and Partial Dentures	None	80%	Yes
Removal of Teeth			
Simple Extractions	None	80%	Yes
Surgical Removal	None	0%	N/A
Adjunctive General Services			
Consultations	None	0%	N/A
General Anesthesia, Nitrous Oxide and/or IV Sedation	None	0%	N/A
Palliative Treatment (Emergency)	None	80%	Yes
Orthodontic Services			
Cosmetic Orthodontic Services	None	0%	N/A

Deductibles & Maximums

- *\$50 per calendar year Deductible per Member not to exceed \$150 per family*
- *\$1,000 per calendar year Maximum per Member*

UNITED CONCORDIA INSURANCE COMPANY

SCHEDULE OF EXCLUSIONS AND LIMITATIONS

EXCLUSIONS – The following services, supplies or charges are excluded:

1. Started prior to the Member's Effective Date or after the Termination Date of coverage under the Group Policy (for example but not limitation, multi-visit procedures such as endodontics, crowns, bridges, inlays, onlays, and dentures).
2. For house or hospital calls for dental services and for hospitalization costs (facility-use fees).
3. That are the responsibility of Workers' Compensation or employer's liability insurance, or for treatment of any automobile-related injury in which the Member is entitled to payment under an automobile insurance policy. The Company's benefits would be in excess to the third-party benefits and therefore, the Company would have right of recovery for any benefits paid in excess.
4. For prescription and non-prescription drugs, vitamins or dietary supplements.
5. Administration of nitrous oxide and/or IV sedation, unless specifically indicated on the Schedule of Benefits.
6. Which are Cosmetic in nature as determined by the Company (for example but not limitation, bleaching, whitening, personalization of crowns).
7. Elective procedures.
8. Procedures performed when poor prognosis is indicated.
9. Those procedures considered experimental and investigational based on current standards of dental treatment.
10. Those performed for the comfort and convenience of the Member or provider.
11. For congenital mouth malformations or skeletal imbalances (e.g. treatment related to cleft lip or cleft palate, disharmony of facial bone, or required as the result of orthognathic surgery including orthodontic treatment).
12. For dental implants services unless specifically covered under the Schedule of Benefits or a Rider.
13. Diagnostic services and treatment of jaw joint problems by any method unless specifically covered under the Certificate in the Schedule of Benefits or a Rider. Examples of these jaw joint problems are temporomandibular joint disorders (TMD) and craniomandibular disorders or other conditions of the joint linking the jaw bone and the complex of muscles, nerves and other tissues related to the joint.
14. For treatment of fractures and dislocations of the jaw.
15. For treatment of malignancies or neoplasms.
16. Services and/or appliances that alter the vertical dimension (for example but not limitation, full-mouth rehabilitation or reconstruction, splinting, fillings) to restore tooth structure lost from attrition, erosion or abrasion, appliances or any other method.
17. Replacement or repair of lost, stolen or damaged prosthetic or orthodontic appliances.
18. Preventive restorations.
19. Periodontal splinting of teeth by any method.
20. For duplicate dentures, prosthetic devices or any other duplicative device.
21. For which in the absence of insurance the Member would incur no charge.
22. For plaque control programs, tobacco counseling, oral hygiene and dietary instructions.
23. For any condition caused by or resulting from declared or undeclared war or act thereof, or resulting from service in the National Guard or in the Armed Forces of any country or international authority.
24. For treatment and appliances for bruxism (night grinding of teeth).
25. For any claims submitted to the Company by the Member or on behalf of the Member in excess of twelve (12) months after the date of service.
26. Incomplete treatment (for example but not limitation, patient does not return to complete treatment) and temporary services (for example but not limitation, temporary restorations).
27. Procedures that are part of a service but are reported as separate services.
28. Procedures that are reported in a treatment sequence that is not appropriate or categorized as "misreported".

29. Procedures that are misreported or that represent a procedure other than the one reported.
30. Specialized procedures and techniques (for example but not limitation, laser assisted new attachment procedure; laser assisted peri-implantitis procedure; laser decontamination).
31. Fees for broken appointments.
32. Those specifically listed on the Schedule of Benefits as "Not Covered" or "Plan Pays 0%".
33. Those not Dentally Necessary or not deemed to be generally accepted standards of dental treatment. If no clear or generally accepted standards exist, or there are varying positions within the professional community, the opinion of the Company will apply.
34. Orthodontic services, supplies, and appliances.

LIMITATIONS – Covered services are limited as detailed below. Services are covered until 12:01 a.m. of the birthday when the patient reaches any stated age:

1. Full mouth x-rays - one (1) every 5 year(s).
2. Bitewing x-rays - one (1) set(s) per six (6) months under age fourteen (14) and one (1) set(s) per twelve (12) months age fourteen (14) and older.
3. Oral Evaluations:
 - Comprehensive and periodic - one (1) of these services per 6 months. Once paid, comprehensive evaluations are not eligible to the same office unless there is a significant change in health condition or the patient is absent from the office for three (3) or more year(s).
 - Limited problem focused - one (1) of these services per dentist per patient per 12 months.
4. Prophylaxis - one (1) per 6 months.
5. Fluoride treatment - one (1) per 6 months under age nineteen (19).
6. Space maintainers - one (1) per three (3) year period for Members under age nineteen (19) when used to maintain space as a result of prematurely lost deciduous molars and permanent first molars, or deciduous molars and permanent first molars that have not, or will not, develop.
7. Sealants - one (1) per tooth per 3 year(s) under age sixteen (16) on permanent first and second molars.
8. Prefabricated stainless steel crowns - one (1) per tooth per lifetime for Members under age fourteen (14).
9. Periodontal Services:
 - Full mouth debridement - one (1) per lifetime.
 - Periodontal maintenance following active periodontal therapy - one (1) per 6 months.
 - Periodontal scaling and root planing - one (1) per 24 months per area of the mouth.
10. Replacement of restorative services only when they are not, and cannot be made, serviceable:
 - Basic restorations - not within 12 months of previous placement of any basic restoration.
 - Buildups and post and cores - not within 5 year(s) of previous placement of any of the procedures in this category.
11. Denture relining, rebasing or adjustments are considered part of the denture charges if provided within 6 months of insertion by the same dentist. Subsequent denture relining or rebasing limited to one (1) every 36 month(s) thereafter.
12. Recementation - one (1) per 12 months. Recementation during the first 12 months following insertion any preventive, restorative or prosthodontic service by the same dentist is included in the preventive, restorative or prosthodontic service benefit.
13. An alternate benefit provision (ABP) will be applied if a covered dental condition can be treated by means of a professionally acceptable procedure which is less costly than the treatment recommended by the dentist. The ABP does not commit the member to the less costly treatment. However, if the member and the dentist choose the more expensive treatment, the member is responsible for the additional charges beyond those allowed under this ABP.
14. Intraoral Films:
 - Occlusal - two (2) per 24 months under age eight (8).

United Concordia

Preventive Incentive Rider

This Rider is effective on the date issued to the Policyholder and is attached to and made a part of the Certificate of Insurance.

Maximums

The Maximums listed on the Schedule of Benefits do not apply to the following Covered Service(s):

- Exams for all Members;
- Prophylaxis (cleanings) for all Members;
- Bitewing X-rays for all Members;
- Fluoride treatments for all Members;
- Sealants for all Members.

Applicability of Plan Payments, Deductibles, Maximums and Waiting Periods

Except where otherwise specifically altered by this Rider, the Plan payments, annual Deductibles, Maximums and Waiting Periods shown on the Schedule of Benefits shall apply to the procedures covered under this Rider.